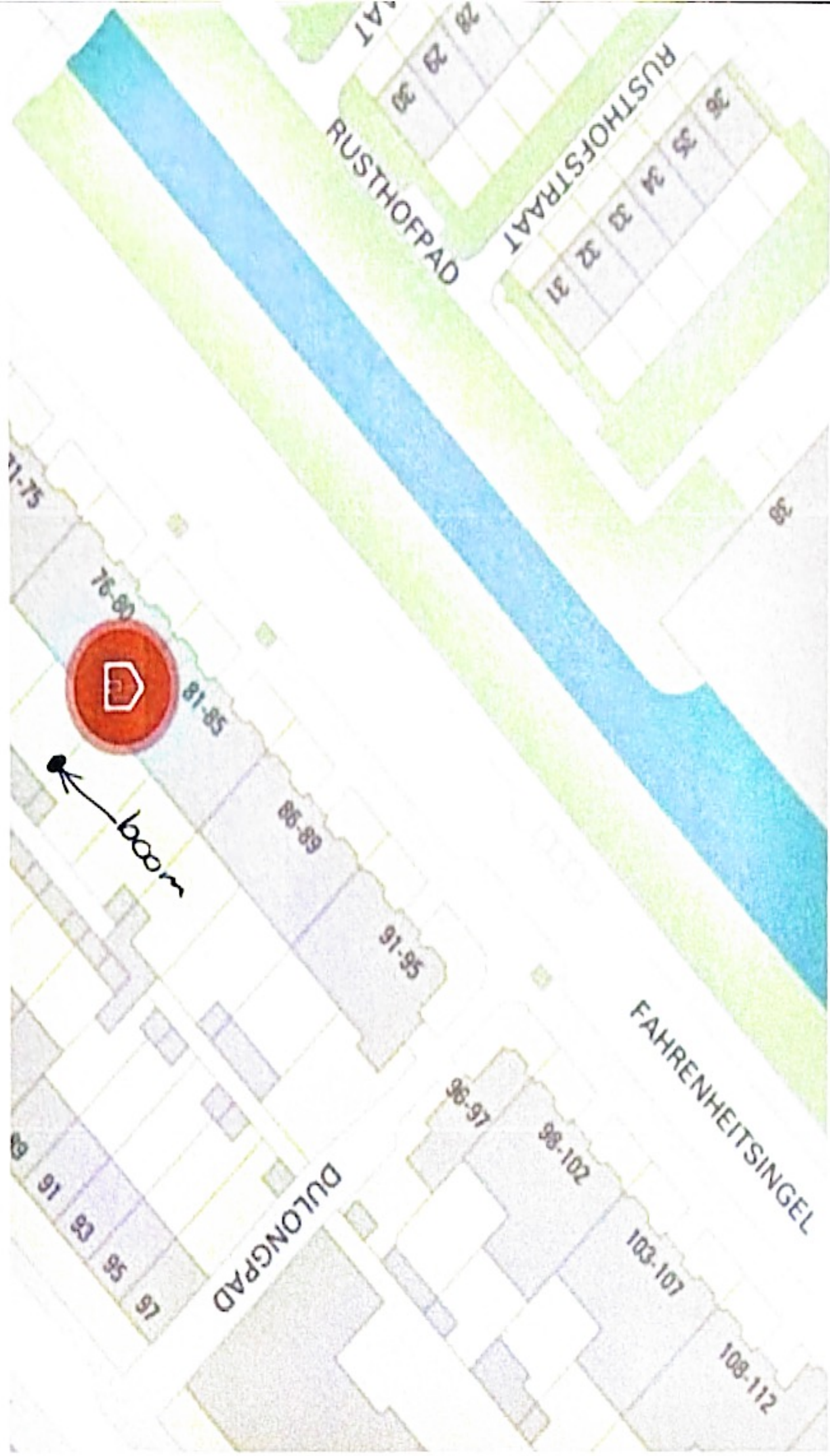
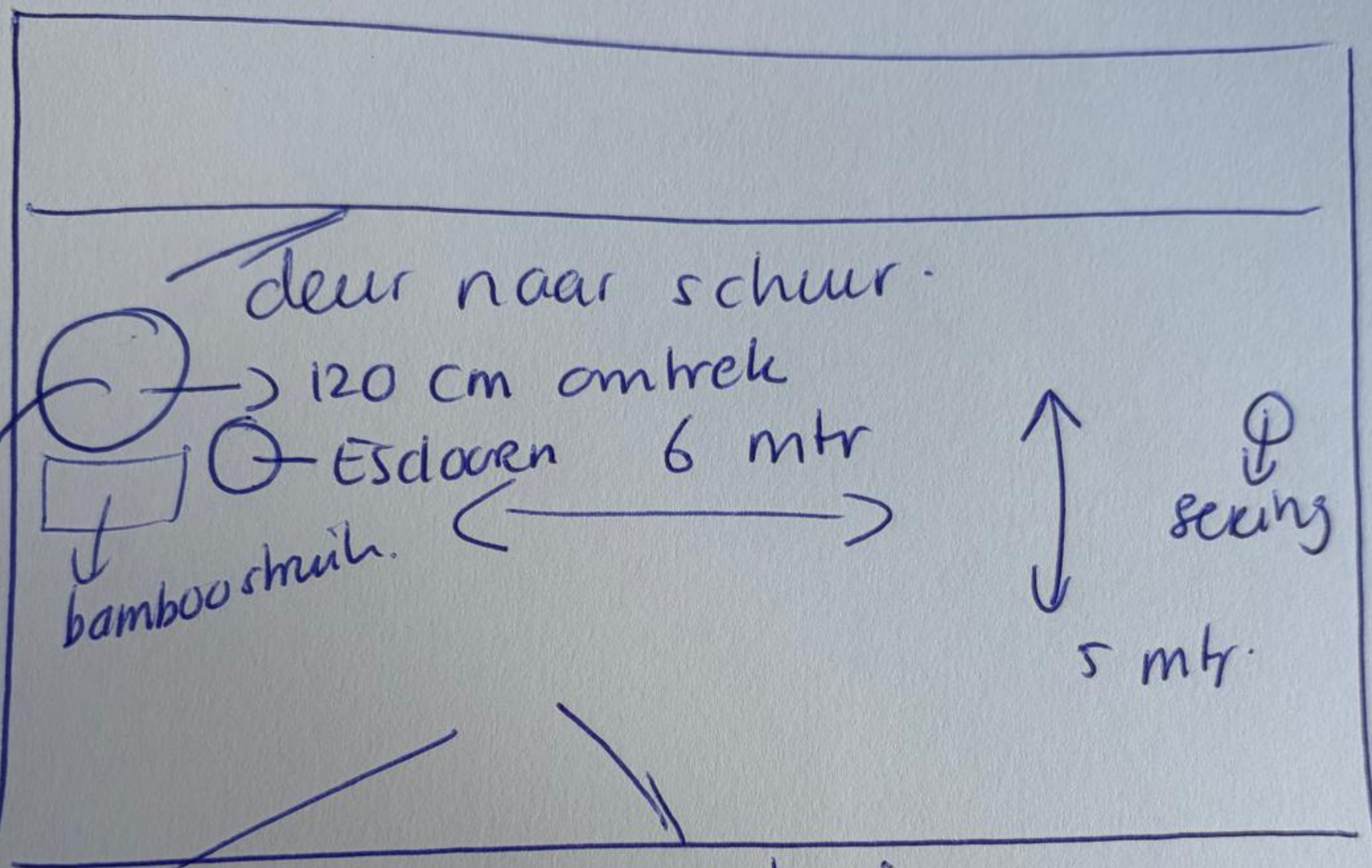






➤ de dode te kappen boom.